



Ice Session Module: Small Area Games



### NATIONAL COACH MENTORSHIP PROGRAM

### Small Area Games Coach Resource Package







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#### **Introduction and Acknowledgements**

Dear Coach,

Specialty coach clinics are a national initiative of the Hockey Canada's National Coach Mentorship Program and designed on a modular basis to supplement Hockey Canada's National Coaching Certification Program. Clinic participation does not result in certification or serve as a replacement for NCCP requirements. The module series is planned to compliment Hockey Canada's Coaching and Mentorship programs. The following clinics have been developed:

- Skating
- Puck Control
- Shooting and Scoring
- Checking
- Individual Tactics
- Developing Defencemen
- Goaltending
- Special Teams
- Small Area Games
- Creative Thinking

Hockey Canada wishes to acknowledge the people involved in helping to create this resource.

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Hockey Canada would like to thank The Canadian Hockey Foundation, whos generous support enabled the production of these resources.







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The NCMP Specialty clinics were designed to with the following messages in mind.

#### **Keep Them Moving**

Whether it's practice, clinic, or camp, ice sessions should be designed to engage every participant consistently. Kids don't attend practice to watch others play. Kids enjoy practices when they have fun and they experience an improvement in their overall skills.

#### **Emphasize The Fundamentals**

Build a foundation that will never crack by properly teaching the basics. Learning the fundamentals and perfecting the same basics at every level of play is essential to having any chance of success.

If one player does not execute the fundamentals of his position correctly, the most sophisticated drill or play in the world will not work. It is unfair and not fun to focus on running plays that will fail 9 out of 10 times. **Kids practices that focus on Team Play over executing fundamentals are cheating every participant out of the chance to learn the game properly.** 

Do not attempt to replicate plays you see in NHL and Junior games! Every scheme that is attempted in a junior or NHL game is supported by years of training in the fundamentals of the game.

#### Incorporate A Progression Of Skill Development For Every Participant

Regardless of a player's skill level, it is your responsibility as a coach to teach every kid on your team. It is no secret that if kids experience improvement in their skills, no matter what their athletic ability may be, they will continue to participate and return to learn more. Teach the skills in the proper order so you can continue to improve and build on each training session.

#### **Considerations for Development**

Following are some general observations of youth sports as stated in the Long Term Athlete Development Plan.

- Young athletes under-train, over-compete; Low training to competition ratios in early years
- Training in early years focuses on outcomes (winning) rather than processes (optimal training)
- Poor training between 6-16 years of age cannot be fully corrected (athletes will never reach genetic potential)
- The best coaches are encouraged to work at elite level;

Basically it takes 10,000 hours or 10,000 repetitions to master a skill. With the ages of 9 – 12 being the most important for skill acquisition it is during this time period that the skills included in the specialty clinics need to be repeated consistently. To that end, the skills were chosen so that a coaching staff can work on these specific skills until a reasonable level of mastery is achieved and then move onto more advanced skills.

Ultimately, if you as a coach can master teaching these skills, and players can become proficient at performing these skills then success will be the outcome. The goal is to concentrate on teaching these limited quantity of skills and move on only once the players can reasonably master them.





| Time Drill Name & Description Key Points  5 Short Pass / Long Pass – Rabbiit / Coyote  |   |
|--|---|
| -Players partner up, with one puck between them.  -Partners skate anywhere on the ice passing back and forth to one another — first pass short/ close, second pass long/ far; always facing one another.  -On whistle, the player without the puck then chases the player with the puck to try and steal the puck away. On second whistle, go back to shot pass long pass. |   |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection   | NOTES:  |
|  |   |
| Progressions   |   |
| 1)   |   |
| 3)   |   |
| Time Drill Name & Description Key Points 5 2 on 2 Circle Drill   |   |
| -Place nets close together on an angle.2 x's play 2 o's.  -Any puck out of play or if a goal is scored, coach chips in an new puck and keep going.  -Whistle changes players. Play to 9 goals.   | on 2 Circle Drill  on 2 Corner Drill  on 2 Corner Drill  Shootout  on 2 Corner Drill  on 3 Corner Drill  on 3 Corner Drill  on 4 Corner Drill  on 5 Corner Drill  on 6 Corner Drill  on 7 Corner Drill  on 8 Corner Drill  on 9 Corner Drill  on |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection   | NOTES:  |
|  |   |
| Progressions   |   |
| 1)   |   |
| 3)   |   |
| 1 0/   |   |





| Time Drill Name & Description 5 2 on 2 Corner Drill  | Key Points |  |
|--|------------|--|
| -Place one net on the edge of the circle, facing the boards.  -Players play 2 on 2 both trying to score on the same net.  -If puck goes out of play, coach spots new on in.  -Switch players every minute, first team to 5 wins.  Skill Analysis / Error Detection | NOTES:     |  |
| Progressions 1)  |            |  |
| 1)   |            |  |
| 3)   |            |  |

| Time Drill Name & Description  | Key Points |              |            |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|
| 5 Two Goal Neutral Zone Shootout   |            |              |            |
| -Two groups, x's and o's line up on the blueline.  -On the whistle, the teams attack the goal and try to score.  -If they score, one players must go back, get a second puck and the 2 attack again.  -The first team to score 2 goals wins and gets one point. Play to 9 goals. |            | 2 on 2 Circl | )(       ) |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection   |            | NOTES:       |            |
|  |            |              |            |
| Progressions   |            |              |            |
| 1)   |            |              |            |
| 2)   |            |              |            |
| 3)   |            |              |            |





| Time Drill Name & Description Key Points   |  |
|--|--|
| -Nets are placed back to back between the hash marks.3 X's play 3 O's.  -One o and one x have to stay in contact with the faceoff dot. They are the "slot men".  -Play a 40 second shiftanyone can score.  -A great drill for goalies to follow behind the net play. | 2 on 2 Circle Drill 2 on 2 Corner Drill Shootout  Back to Back Nets  G  NZ 2 Goal Shootout |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection   | NOTES:   |
|  |  |
| Progressions 1)  |  |
| 2)   |  |
| 3)   |  |
| Time Drill Name & Description Key Points 5 2 on 2 – Steal Puck   |  |
| -Place nets at one end on the goal line.  -Place skate cross ice to score on the diagonal goal.  -If one team scores first, they can go and try to steal the puck from the other team and score twice.  -Play to 10  | G 2 dn 2 Steal Puck  |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection   | NOTES:   |
| Onn Analysis / Error Detection   |  |
| Progressions  1) 2)  |  |
| 3)   | _  |



Time Drill Name & Description Key Points

#### **National Coach Mentorship Program Specialty Clinics**



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| 5 3 X 1 on 1  | ricy i onits |  |
|---|--------------|--|
| -Place nets at one end on the side boards.  -3 players from each team start off playing 1 on 1.  -If one player scores, then he / she can go help another player on his / her team to make it 2 on 2, then 3 on 3 until all 3 pucks are in a net. |              | 3 X 1 on 1 G  3 X 1 on 1  G  C  C  Steal Puck  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G  G |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |              | NOTES:   |
| Progressions           1)           2)           3)   |              |  |
| Time Drill Name & Description 5 3 on 0 Shootout   | Key Points   |  |
| -3 Players from each line go at once with 1 puck.  -Same 3 players go until they score 3 goals, then they switch and the next 3 players come in.  |              | 3 on 0 2 Players 1 Stick  G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G                        |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |              | NOTES:   |

**Progressions** 





| Time Drill Name & Description   | Key Points |                                   |
|---|------------|-----------------------------------|
|   | Key Points |                                   |
| -A fun team building game. Players partner up and use only one stick between them to play cross ice.  -Must decide to shoot left or right, and can not let go of the stick.  -Play to 5   |            | 3 on 0 2 Players Shootout 1 Stick |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |            | NOTES:                            |
|   |            |                                   |
| <u>Progressions</u>   |            |                                   |
| 1)  |            |                                   |
| 2)  |            |                                   |
| 3)  |            |                                   |
|   |            | l                                 |
| Time Drill Name & Description 1, 2, 3, 4 on 0   | Key Points |                                   |
| 1 ' ' '   | 1          |                                   |
| •   |            | 1000                              |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  |            | [G                                |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for   |            |                                   |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in   |            |                                   |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in line for a 2 on 0.  Continue 3 on 0, 4 on 0 until all players in line   |            | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck<br>Showdown  |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in line for a 2 on 0.  Continue 3 on 0, 4 on 0 until all players in line have gone.  Relay is won by first team who slides over blue   |            | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck<br>Showdown  |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in line for a 2 on 0.  Continue 3 on 0, 4 on 0 until all players in line have gone.  Relay is won by first team who slides over blue line after last goal is scored.   |            | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck<br>Showdown  |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in line for a 2 on 0.  Continue 3 on 0, 4 on 0 until all players in line have gone.  Relay is won by first team who slides over blue line after last goal is scored.  Skill Analysis / Error Detection               |            | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck<br>Showdown  |
| Divide players into two teams  On whistle first player in each line goes in for shot on net, keep shooting until goal is scored.  After goal, player skates outside blue line, picks up another puck and goes in with 2 <sup>nd</sup> player in line for a 2 on 0.  Continue 3 on 0, 4 on 0 until all players in line have gone.  Relay is won by first team who slides over blue line after last goal is scored.  Skill Analysis / Error Detection  Progressions |            | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck<br>Showdown  |





| Time Drill Name & Description K   | ey Points  |
|---|--|
| 5 10 Puck Showdown  |  |
| Place 10 pucks on each blue line, x's versus o's. A player has a breakaway, if he scores, the next guy goes. If he misses, he retrieves the puck, sets it back on the blueline or passes to the next person in line and goes to the back of the line.  First team to empty the blueline wins. | 1,2,3,4 on 0 10 Puck Showdown  |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  | NOTES:   |
|   |  |
| Progressions           1)           2)           3)   |  |
| ·   | ey Points  |
| Puck Battles Low  |  |
| -Coach dumps in a puck and players battle for possessionThey must stay below the goal lineOn the coach's whistle, the player with the puck tries to get to the net and scoreFirst player to score wins, if the puck is cleared or covered, next pair will begin                               | Rebound Rapid Fire Son's  Puck Battles Low  Puck Battles  Puck Battles |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  | NOTES:   |
|   |  |
| <u>Progressions</u>   |  |
| 1)  |  |
| 2)  |  |
| 3)  |  |
|   |  |





| Time Drill Name & Description   | Key Points |   |
|---|------------|---|
| Neutral Zone 2-2 / 3-3  | _          |   |
| -Coach has pucks in the zone, nets on the side boardsOn whistle 2 x's and 2 o's jump into the zone and play a 2-2, 3 on 3 gameIf one team scores, they can try and steal the other teams puck -To change, blow whistle, players leave the puck new players jump in -Players not playing can stretch if drill is at end or start of practice. Shifts should be game-like 40 seconds.  Skill Analysis / Error Detection |            | NOTES:  |
|   |            |   |
|   |            |   |
| Progressions  |            |   |
| 1)  |            |   |
| 2)  |            |   |
| 3)  |            |   |
|   |            |   |
| Time Drill Name & Description  Rebound Rapid Fire   | Key Points |   |
| -In this game the first team to score 10 goals wins.  -A shooter (coach or player) fires pucks from about 20 feet out.  -Two players, one form each side of the shooter will go for the rebound and can try to score until puck is cleared, covered or a goal is scored.  -Coach shoots again etc.  Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |            | NOTES:  Neutral Zone   G   Rebound Rapid   Fire   G   G   G   G   G   G   G   G   G |
|   |            |   |
| <u>Progressions</u>   |            |   |
|   |            |   |
| 1)  |            |   |
| 2)  |            |   |
| 3)  |            |   |





| Time Drill Name & Description   | Key Points |  |
|---|------------|--|
| 3 on 3 / 4 on 4 Circle Relay  |            |  |
| -Create 2 teams/ divide into colours  -Vary skating skills/ patterns each time through; may use pylons for players to skate around  -On whistle, first player in each line performs designated skating pattern and races to the spotted puck by the coach |            | Mini 1 on 1<br>X O ∃ ⊨ • X<br>Mini 1 on 1<br>X O → X<br>Mini 1 on 1<br>X O • X<br>Mini 1 on 1<br>X O → X               |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |            | NOTES:   |
| Progressions  1) 2) 3)  |            |  |
| Time Drill Name & Description Mini 1on 1  | Key Points |  |
| -Place 2 pylons on the ice as shown.  -2 players face off with one puck and try to score by touching the puck to the pylon opposite them. Have to skate the puck to the pylon, can't shoot it at the pylon.  -Have 3 or 4 games going at once.            |            | Mini 1 on 1  X O = - X  Mini 1 on 1  X O = - X  Mini 1 on 1  X O = - X  Mini 1 on 1  X O = - X  Mini 1 on 1  X O = - X |
| Skill Analysis / Error Detection  |            | NOTES:   |
| Progressions  |            |  |





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This clinic is a sample of what is available on the Hockey Canada "Skills of Gold" DVD Set.

To obtain the full set of DVD's contact



at

1-800-667-2242

or on-line at

www.hockeycanada.ca

Hockey Canada would like to thank The Canadian Hockey Foundation, whose generous support enabled the production of these resources.

